

Practice of immunology across Europe

9/2006(Corrections from different countries are welcomed)

- **Austria: Laboratory immunology**
- **Belgium: Clinical Immunology in Depts of Internal Medicine**
- **Bulgaria: Medical Immunology* (Clinical and Laboratory)**
- **CescaRepubl:Allergology and Clinical Immunology**
- **Croatia: (Laboratory Immunology) #
Clinical Immunology*and Allergology**
- **Cyprus : Allergology**
- **Denmark: Clinical Immunology****
- **Estonia: Clinical Immunology***
- **France: Laboratory Immunology
Clinical Immunology in University Dept
Allergology**

Practice of immunology across Europe

- **Germany: Laboratory Immunology (included in Medizinische Laboratorien)**
 - Allergology**
 - Clinical Immunology in Depts of Internal Medicine**
- **Greece: Laboratory Immunology (included in Medical Biopathology)**
 - Allergology**
 - Clinical Immunology in Depts of Internal Medicine**
- **Holland: (Laboratory Immunology) #**
 - Clinical Immunology in Medical Units**
- **Hungary: Allergology and Clinical Immunology**
 - Laboratory Immunology**

Practice of immunology across Europe

- Ireland: Clinical Immunology*
Allergology
- Italy: Allergology and Clinical Immunology*
- Latvia: Clinical Immunology
Allergology
- Lithuania: Allergology and Clinical Immunology
Medical/Laboratory Immunology
- Luxembourg: Immunology (clinical)
- Malta : Immunology (laboratory)
- Poland: Clinical Immunology
(Laboratory Immunology) #
Allergology
- Portugal: Immuno- Allergology

Practice of immunology across Europe

- **Romania: Clinical Immunology**
Diagnostic Immunology
- **Russia: Clinical Immunology* and Allergology**
- **Slovakia: Clinical Immunology* and Allergology**
- **Spain: Laboratory Immunology**
Few consultants / Clinical
Immunologists in teaching Hospitals
Allergology
- **Sweden: Clinical Immunology****
Allergology
- **Switzerland: Allergy and Clinical Immunology**
- **UK: Clinical Immunology***
Allergology

Practice of immunology across Europe

*Laboratory Immunology is included

**Laboratory Immunology and Blood Transfusion are included

In brackets means Immunology “informal”

Underlined are all the countries that are included in the last Directive (Doctors) concerning the recognition of professional qualifications of European Parliament and EU Council(2005/36 pages L255/93 and L255/103 of the official journal of the European union) in the field of Immunology (and Allergology) but with correction when we found some data not true.

Information was also taken from colleagues from different countries

Practice of immunology across Europe

COUNTRIES

- **Laboratory Immunology** 7
 - « « **In Medical Biopathology** 2
 - « « **Informal** 3
- **Clinical Immunology** 19
 - “ **+ Laboratory Immunology** 10/19
 - “ **+Blood Transfusion** 2/10
 - “ **+Allergology** 8/19
 - “ **In University Dept/Internal Medicine** 6
- **Allergology** 11

UEMS-Section of Medical Biopathology

Commission of Immunology

Helen Choremi-Papadopoulou: Greece (Convener)

Gilbert Faure : France

Niels Grunnet : Denmark

Branco Malenica : Croatia

Siraj Misbah : UK

Gerhard Zlabinger : Austria